

*General Instructions*

- This question paper contains three questions.
- The individual marks for every question is as written before the start of the question.

**Questions**

1. (3 marks) Let  $X = \{f : [0, 1] \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \mid f \text{ is a continuous function}\}$ . Define a distance function between elements in  $X$  as  $d(f, g) = \sup_{x \in [0, 1]} |f(x) - g(x)|$ . For any given  $\epsilon > 0$  and  $f \in X$ , let  $B_\epsilon(f) = \{g \in X : d(f, g) < \epsilon\}$ . Let  $\tau$  be a collection of subsets  $U$  of  $X$  that satisfies the following condition: For every  $f \in U$ , there exists an  $\epsilon > 0$  such that  $B_\epsilon(f) \subseteq U$ .

**Is  $(X, \tau)$  a topological space? Justify.**

2. (3 marks) Consider the function  $P : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  defined by  $P(x, y) = xy$ .

**Is  $P$  continuous? Justify.**

3. (4 marks) Let  $(X, \tau_X)$  and  $(Y, \tau_Y)$  be any two topological spaces. Suppose that  $X = A \cup B$  where  $A$  and  $B$  are closed subsets. Let  $f : A \rightarrow Y$  and  $g : B \rightarrow Y$  be homeomorphisms such that  $f(x) = g(x)$  for every  $x \in A \cap B$ . Define the function  $h : X \rightarrow Y$  given by

$$h(x) = \begin{cases} f(x) & \text{if } x \in A, \\ g(x) & \text{if } x \in B. \end{cases}$$

**Is  $h$  a homeomorphism? Justify.**